## Contents

List of figures ..... viii
List of tables ..... xi
List of contributors ..... xii
Acknowledgements ..... xiii
Introduction: Thonis-Heracleion and the 'small world' of the northwestern Delta ..... 1
Part I: The religious landscape and gifts to the gods
1 The sacred topography of Thonis-Heracleion ..... 15
Franck Goddio
2 The production and circulation of metal statuettes and amulets at Thonis-Heracleion ..... 55
Sanda Sue Heinz
3 Cult and trade. A reflection on Egyptian metal offerings from Naukratis ..... 71
Aurélia Masson
Part II: The organisation of trade
4 Money, taxes, and maritime trade in Late Period Egypt ..... 91
Brian Muhs
5 The stela of Thonis-Heracleion. Economic, topographic and epigraphic aspects ..... 101
Anne-Sophie von Bomhard
6 Coin circulation and coin production at Thonis-Heracleion and in the Delta region in the Late Period ..... 121 Andrew Meadows
7 Thonis-Heracleion pottery of the Late Period: tradition and influences ..... 137
Catherine Grataloup
8 The weights of Thonis-Heracleion: corpus, distribution, trade and exchange ..... 161 Elsbeth M. van der Wilt
Part III: Ships at Thonis-Heracleion
9 The ships of Thonis-Heracleion in context ..... 175
David Fabre
10 Archaeological evidence for the Egyptian baris (Herodotus Historiae 2.96) ..... 195
Alexander Belov
11 Ship 43 and the formation of the ship graveyard in the Central Port at Thonis-Heracleion ..... 211 Damian Robinson
Part IV: Trade beyond Thonis-Heracleion
12 Egyptian-Greek exchange in the Late Period: the view from Nokradj-Naukratis ..... 229 Alexandra Villing
13 Naukratis, 'Mistress of ships', in context ..... 247
Ross Thomas
14 Pots and People: Greek trade and votive rituals at Naukratis ..... 267
Marianne Bergeron
15 The economy of the western Nile Delta: Kom al-Ahmer, Metelis, and trade with the Mediterranean ..... 283Mohamed Kenawi
16 Baltim, Parallos, and Mutubis: Late Period and Ptolemaic antecedents for Late Antique ports and settlements in northern Egypt ..... 297 Penelope Wilson
Appendix: ${ }^{14} \mathrm{C}$ dates obtained from vessels found at Thonis-Heracleion ..... 315
Index ..... 317

